

The writing guidelines given below apply to the congress booklet.

Abstracts must be submitted in Turkish or English using the abstract submission system. Abstracts sent via email or post independently of the system, or abstracts not written in Turkish, will not be accepted.

- The full text of the paper must be in Microsoft Word format and at least 4 pages long. There is no upper page limit (including text, graphics, references, and all appendices). The manuscript should be written in 12-point Times New Roman font with 1.5 line spacing.
- The paper must include both Turkish and English abstracts consisting of at least 150 and at most 300 words.
- Title of the Paper: It should be centered, in 14-point font, bold, and with initial letters capitalized.
- The names of the author(s) and their affiliated institutions should be written in 12-point font and centered. Authors' affiliation addresses should be indicated with lowercase superscripts at the end of their surnames. Each author's ORCID number should be written following the address.
- Corresponding Author: All correspondence during the publication process will be conducted with the corresponding author. Therefore, the corresponding author must be indicated with a superscript, and their email address and contact information must be provided and kept up to date.
- The order of the paper sections should be: Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion, and References. All headings must be in uppercase and bold.
- Keywords should be placed immediately after the Abstract heading, with at least 3 and at most 6 keywords, in accordance with Turkish and English writing rules.
- Titles of Figures, Tables, and Photographs: These should be in 12-point font, bold, and presented within the text. The first letters of table and figure titles should be capitalized, while the rest should be lowercase.
- Equations and Formulas: Formulas should be numbered consecutively within the text. Subscripts and superscripts must be clearly indicated. Equations should be numbered sequentially on the right side in parentheses.
A one-line space should be left between the sections of the manuscript.
- Acknowledgements or Notes: Acknowledgements or notes should be given under a separate heading before the references. They should not be included as footnotes on the main title page or in any other form.
- References: Every reference cited in the text must also be included in the references section.
- Reference examples:
Single author: Author's surname and publication year (Erdal, 2021)
Two authors: Both authors' names and publication year (Demircan and Aktaş, 2021)
Three or more authors: First author's name followed by "et al." and the publication year (Kartal et al., 2021)
- Journal article example:
F.O. and Toker, C., 2009. Fumigant toxicity of three essential oils and their binary and tertiary mixtures against the pulse beetle, *Callosobruchus maculatus* F. (Coleoptera: Bruchidae), Fresenius Environmental Bulletin, 18(6): 975–981.

- Book example:

Yüksel, A.N. and Yüksel, E., 2012. *Sera Yapım Tekniği*. Hasad Publishing Ltd., Istanbul, 272 p.

- Website example:

Anonymous, 2015c. FAO Plant Protection Paper 21. "Recommended methods for measurement of pest resistance to pesticide".

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/x5048e/x5048E0m.htm> September 2, 2015.
